

E1/E3/ SMART Series

# **L221PBC** CRDI Injector Nozzle Technical Data

# SKU: Y1L2600L221PBC



# EUI NOZZLE Diesel Injector Parts



# **L221PBC** CRDI Injector Nozzle Technical Data

# Content

1. L221PBC CRDI Injector Nozzle Introduction	
1.1. L221PBC CRDI Injector Nozzle Basic Information	3
1.2. L221PBC CRDI Injector Nozzle Common Written Part Number	
1.3. L221PBC CRDI Injector Nozzle Application Information for Injectors	3
1.4. L221PBC CRDI Injector Nozzle Specifications and Dimensions Parameters	3
1.5. L221PBC CRDI Injector Nozzle Packing List	
1.6. L221PBC CRDI Injector Nozzle Customized Service	
1.7. L221PBC CRDI Injector Nozzle Quality Control	
1.8. L221PBC CRDI Injector Nozzle Warranty Instructions	5
1.9. L221PBC CRDI Injector Nozzle Manufacturer	
2. L221PBC CRDI Injector Nozzle Technical Support	
2.1. L221PBC CRDI Injector Nozzle Installation Precautions	
2.2. L221PBC CRDI Injector Nozzle Inspection	
2.3. L221PBC CRDI Injector Nozzle Test Measurement	
2.4. L221PBC CRDI Injector Nozzle Installation	
2.5. L221PBC CRDI Injector Nozzle Testing After Maintenance	
2.6. L221PBC CRDI Injector Nozzle List of Tools Used During Measurement and Installation	
2.7. Causes of L221PBC CRDI Injector Nozzle Being Damaged	
2.8. L221PBC CRDI Injector Nozzle Technical Support Obtaining Methods	
3. L221PBC CRDI Injector Nozzle Purchase and Delivery	
3.1. L221PBC CRDI Injector Nozzle Purchase Payment Methods	
3.2. L221PBC CRDI Injector Nozzle Main Sales Market	9
3.3. L221PBC CRDI Injector Nozzle Declaration Requirements	
3.4. L221PBC CRDI Injector Nozzle Shipping Ways	
3.5. L221PBC CRDI Injector Nozzle Lead Time	
3.6. L221PBC CRDI Injector Nozzle Logistics Time for Destination Out of China's Areas	
3.7. L221PBC CRDI Injector Nozzle Packing	
4. L221PBC CRDI Injector Nozzle Storage Standard	
5. Company Information	
5.1. Company Introduction	
5.2. Contact Information	
6. Copyright Statement	.13



# L221PBC CRDI Injector Nozzle Technical Data

#### 1. L221PBC CRDI Injector Nozzle Introduction

#### 1.1. L221PBC CRDI Injector Nozzle Basic Information

Title	Common Rail L221PBC CRDI Injector Nozzle	Quality
SKU	Y1L2600L221PBC	Original New

#### 1.2. L221PBC CRDI Injector Nozzle Common Written Part Number

	CRDI Injector Nozzle OE Number	CRDI Injector Nozzle Engraved Number
12		L221PBC

## 1.3. L221PBC CRDI Injector Nozzle Application Information for Injectors

(1) L221PBC CRDI Injector Nozzle Applicable Injectors Part Number

Injector Part Number	Alternative Part Number	OEM
/	/	/

#### (2) L221PBC CRDI Injector Nozzle Car Model Matching Information

Vehicles/equipmen	Vehicles/equipment where components are installed for the first time		
Th			

(3) L221PBC CRDI Injector Nozzle Part Number Common Writing L221PBC, 221PBC, 221, L221

#### 1.4. L221PBC CRDI Injector Nozzle Specifications and Dimensions Parameters CRDI Injector Nozzle Size: 6 cm\*1.5cm \*1.5 cm

CRDI Injector Nozzle Barrel Dimensions: 7 cm \*2 cm \*2 cm Single CRDI Injector Nozzle Weight: 0.03kg CRDI Injector Nozzle 10 PCS Per Box: 10 cm \*8 cm \*4cm CRDI Injector Nozzle Weight 10 PCS Per Box : 0.3kg CRDI Injector Nozzle Quality: Original New CRDI Injector Nozzle MOQ: 10 PCS

#### 1.5. L221PBC CRDI Injector Nozzle Packing List CRDI Injector Nozzle Spare Parts List

No.	1	2	3
Image			共轨喷油嘴 Common Rail Injector Nozale ののののでは、のまたの サイン・ サイン・ サイン・ サイン・ サイン・ サイン・ サイン・ サイン・
Name	CRDI Injector Nozzle Assy	Nozzle Tube	CRDI Injector Nozzle Box
Description	CRDI Injector Nozzle Part Number L221PBC	Prevent Nozzle Rusting and Damaging From Collision	10 PCS/Box

A Minors are prohibited to use fuel CRDI injector nozzle assembly, nozzle packing box to avoid injury.



CRDI injector nozzle box is recyclable and can be reused.

**A** CRDI injector nozzle barrels is non-degradable material, please dispose of it properly after use.

#### 1.6. L221PBC CRDI Injector Nozzle Customized Service

(1) CRDI Injector Nozzle Customized Service: Meet the customized needs of OEM manufacturers for shell lettering (logo, nozzle part number, date and series number), nozzle without lettering, nozzle tube, nozzle box customized etc.



#### (2) CRDI Injector Nozzle Customized Service Quantity Requirements:

The purchased of customized CRDI injector nozzle shell lettering or without lettering are no less than 100 pieces.

The purchased of customized CRDI injector nozzle tubes are no less than 2000-3000 pieces.

The purchased of customized CRDI injector nozzle boxes are no less than 1000 pieces.

Customized products involve the need of specify logo, the OEM manufacturer needs to provide trademark authorization and the sample of logo image data.

Once the customized CRDI injector nozzle is sold, it can't be returned or exchanged if there is no quality problems.

#### 1.7. L221PBC CRDI Injector Nozzle Quality Control

#### (1) CRDI Injector Nozzle Testing

All the CRDI injector nozzles are subjected to precision testing, high temperature testing, low temperature testing, withstand pressure testing, leakage testing, durability testing, and various working conditions testing.

#### (2) CRDI Injector Nozzle Inspection

The factory inspection of the CRDI injector nozzle is undergone full inspection, random inspection, and batch inspection three inspections. Different brands of test benches are used to test the same CRDI injector nozzle for a total of no less than three times for factory inspection, and the fuel injector installation testing environment are progressed in dust-free workshop.

#### (3) CRDI Injector Nozzle Installation

When matching the CRDI injector nozzle body and nozzle needle, Shumatt strictly complies with the standard of CRDI injector nozzle body and nozzle needle clearance technical indicators to ensure that each CRDI injector nozzle meets the factory standards and use standards.



#### 1.8. L221PBC CRDI Injector Nozzle Warranty Instructions

#### (1) CRDI Injector Nozzle Warranty Conditions And Instructions

It is necessary to provide pictures, videos, or test reports detected by the CRDI injector nozzle inspection equipment when the CRDI injector nozzle is abnormal during use as evidence to feed back to the salesman.

Abnormal conditions are properly explained such as: 1.Smoke, 2. Engine shake, 3. Difficulty starting the engine, 4. Engine noise, 5. oil leakage etc.

(2) CRDI Injector Nozzle Warranty Coverage

Within 15 days after customer receives the L221PBC CRDI injector nozzle if there is a performance failure and the product has no appearance damage, customer can choose to replace it or repair it;

If the L221PBC CRDI injector nozzle has performance problems during the warranty period (6-12 months), and it is confirmed that it is product's problems after testing, you can contact our salesmen to replace the same model or a reworked product with the same performance for free;

If the injector house has obvious scratches, it can only be repaired and it will be returned as it is if the product is confirmed to be fault-free.

#### (3) CRDI Injector Nozzle Out of Warranty Coverage

① The warranty period has expired.

② CRDI injector nozzle failure caused by high temperature, high pressure, humidity, rain and snow, saline-alkali land, earthquake, and used in abnormal environment.

③ CRDI injector nozzle damage caused by man-made reasons (throwing, strong magnetic field magnetization, set fire).

④ CRDI injector nozzle failure or injector damage caused by non-injector design, technology, manufacturing, quality and other issues.

- ⑤ CRDI injector nozzle failure due to system pressure exceeding system approved pressure.
- 6 CRDI injector nozzle failure caused by system voltage exceeding approved voltage.

⑦ CRDI injector nozzle failure caused by impurities (water, lead, aluminum powder, iron powder, sulfide) in the system fuel exceeding the standard requirements.

8 CRDI injector nozzle failure caused by not installing according to the tightening torque specified in the vehicle engine maintenance manual (the tightening torque is too large or too small).

(9) CRDI injector nozzle failure caused by not following the installation angle specified in the injector maintenance manual.

10 CRDI injector nozzle failure caused by not following the cleaning requirements specified in the injector maintenance manual.

11 CRDI injector nozzle failure caused by failure to replace consumable parts as specified in the injector maintenance manual.

#### 1.9. L221PBC CRDI Injector Nozzle Manufacturer

CRDI Injector Nozzle Manufacturer: Shenzhen Shumatt Technology Co., Ltd

#### 2. L221PBC CRDI Injector Nozzle Technical Support

#### 2.1. L221PBC CRDI Injector Nozzle Installation Precautions

- (1) Clean the CRDI injector nozzle in an ultrasonic cleaner for 3-5 minutes before installation, so as to make the stains, dust, rust-proof oil oxides, paraffin base, naphthenic base, intermediate base, salt, lead naphthenate, zinc naphthenate, sodium petroleum sulfonate, barium petroleum sulfonate, calcium petroleum sulfonate, tallow diamine trioleate, rosinamine on the surface of the CRDI injector nozzle fall off.
- (2) Use compressed air to clean the cleaning fluid attached to the surface of the CRDI injector nozzle after cleaning, and clean it up to the standard of use.

#### 2.2. L221PBC CRDI Injector Nozzle Inspection

(1) Check whether there is deformation, cracking, thread damage, quenching, leakage and rust in the guide



sleeve, spring, gasket and tight cap of the nozzle. The tight cap of the nozzle must be replaced after being disassembled for more than 5 times, as shown in the following.



Pic No.1

- (2) Replace the tight cap of the nozzle and the copper gasket of the CRDI injector nozzle.
- (3) Check whether the gap between the nozzle needle and the nozzle shell is within the standard range and whether it reaches the standard for use.
- All parts should be examined for wear under a microscope at least 20 times larger.
- Nozzle tight cap deformation, cracking, thread damage, quenching, leakage, will lead to black smoke vehicle cap, fuel injector damage.
- Injector opening pressure greater than or less than the specified range may cause injector damage.

A Failure to replace wearing parts in time during maintenance may lead to fuel injector damage.

#### 2.3. L221PBC CRDI Injector Nozzle Test Measurement

(1) Nozzle opening pressure test

Test whether the opening pressure range of the nozzle is within the range specified in the injector maintenance manual (to be verified), if not within the normal range, adjust the nozzle spring to adjust the gasket

- If the value is greater than normal, reduce the oil nozzle spring adjusting gasket; if the value is less than normal, increase the oil nozzle spring adjusting gasket.
- (2) Stroke Measurement of Nozzle Needle Valve

Use a measuring tool to measure whether the stroke of the nozzle needle valve is within the range (<mark>15-</mark> <mark>45um</mark>) specified in the injector maintenance manual. If not, adjust the stroke of the nozzle to adjust the gasket.



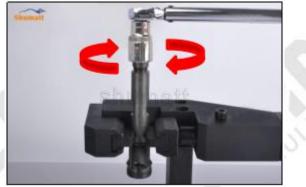
lacksquare If the value is greater than normal, thicken the gasket for oil-nozzle needle valve lift adjustment; if the



value is less than normal, reduce the gasket for oil-nozzle needle valve lift adjustment.

#### 2.4. L221PBC CRDI Injector Nozzle Installation

- (1) Tightening torque of CRDI Injector Nozzle
- The torque lever and tightening moment specified in the injector maintenance manual must be installed when the CRDI injector nozzle is installed. (50Nm)

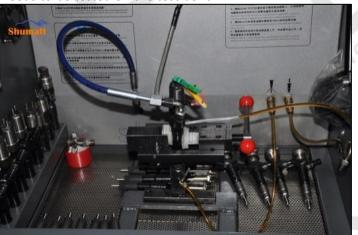


Pic No.3

The tightening torque of the nozzle cap must be installed in accordance with the tightening torque specified in the injector maintenance manual.

#### 2.5. L221PBC CRDI Injector Nozzle Testing After Maintenance

(1) After installation, it needs to be tested on the test bench.



Pic No.4

The correct injector type should be selected for testing

(2) The test results need to be ensured that the following items are within the standard data range of the test stand.

#### LEAK TEST: Test whether sealing test is up to standard or not

In this step, no injector collector should be installed at the nozzle during the test so as to observe whether the nozzle is dripping oil, meanwhile observe that all joints are no oil leaking.

The static oil return of the test should not exceed 8mm2/H, otherwise, you need to check whether the high-pressure sealing ring, valve assembly, and stroke parameters of the injector are within the standard range.

#### VL: Test whether full load oil (main injection, high speed) is up to standard or not

This step needs to be combined with vehicle driving conditions, such as power, fuel consumption and smoke as well as the maintenance of the engine, if there is situation of insufficient power, fuel consumption is high, thick black smoke and irregularly maintenance of the engine, the engine needs to be maintained according to the maintenance handbook at very first time.

Each of injector part needs to be adjusted and checked if there is any damage according to above situations to ensure the injector is normal. After make sure the injector works normal, you need to reduce



the armature stroke if too much oil injection, and increase the armature stroke if too little oil injection.
The error of each injector should be controlled in 6mm3/HH when adjusting.
TL\EM: Test whether the torque point, emission point, exhaust limit, fuel supply reach standard or not
Through this test, it is detected that when the oil injection is too little, the engine's acceleration is slow,
vice versa, when the oil injection is too much, the engine's acceleration will produce black smoke and the

engine excessive exhaust emissions.

CRDI injector nozzle spring force gasket, armature stroke, lift gasket and solenoid valve spring force gasket determine whether exhaust restriction and injector fuel supply reach standard

#### LL: Test if the idle fuel supply reaches the standard

This test detects oil injection is too much will cause engine idle smoke, otherwise if the oil injection too little will cause engine idling easy to stall, or difficult to start.

The uneven of oil injection causes the unstable rotation speed of engine , making noise, and increase the engine swing in the acceleration process.

Each injector error should be controlled within 2mm3/HH when adjusting.

Idle speed fuel supply quantity mainly by adjusting the nozzle spring force gasket.

VE: Test whether the pre-injection meets the standard

This test detects when oil injection is too much will cause cylinder knocking while the engine is working and the exhaust emissions is not up to standard (smoke).

While when oil injection is too little will cause big noise while the engine is working, the engine is difficult to start, the engine weak acceleration, slow response of injector.

Each injector error should be controlled within 0.5mm3/HH when adjusting.

#### 2.6. L221PBC CRDI Injector Nozzle List of Tools Used During Measurement and Installation

1	Image	shu: et	21315	shumati	
Ī	SKU	CRT084	CRT220	CRT079	
	Description	Torque wrench: 19-110nm 1/2 It is used to control tightening force and angle during installation	Fuel injector stroke measuring tool: is used to measure buffer stroke of fuel injector, armature stroke and remaining air gap	Micrometer: is used to measure gasket thickness	
1	Image			Nottle /	
	SKU		CRT281	/	
	Description	Ultrasonic cleaning machine: is used for cleaning fuel injector and parts	Common rail injector test bench: check the injector working condition	/	

#### 2.7. Causes of L221PBC CRDI Injector Nozzle Being Damaged

- (1) Fuel CRDI injector nozzle failure caused by impurities (water, lead, aluminum powder, iron powder, sulfide) in fuel exceeding standard requirements.
- (2) The nozzle is normally worn due to long time working under high temperature.
- (3) Nozzle needle wear leads to oil hole blockage, insufficient fuel injection injector cannot work properly.

A Nozzle needle wear leads to oil hole blockage, insufficient fuel injection injector can't work properly.



The wear of the nozzle leads to the increase of fuel quantity, resulting in black smoke of the vehicle, and the fuel injector can't work properly when it is serious.

If the nozzle needle can't move smoothly stuck may cause serious damage to the CRDI injector nozzle

A The rusting of the nozzle spring leads to spring fracture and black smoke from the vehicle.

The opening pressure of the nozzle decreases, and the oil quantity of the injector increases, leading to black smoke of the vehicle, and the injector can't work properly when it is serious.

• Oil-nozzle needle valve lift adjustment gasket wear oil-nozzle needle valve stroke becomes larger, the fuel injector oil quantity becomes larger, resulting in black smoke of vehicles, resulting in the fuel injector can't work properly when serious.

A The cracking of the nozzle cap is caused by high intensity work under high temperature.

#### 2.8. L221PBC CRDI Injector Nozzle Technical Support Obtaining Methods

(1) CRDI Injector Nozzle Technical Data: https://www.crdiinjectornozzle.com/download/

- (2) CRDI Injector Nozzle Videos: https://www.crdiinjectornozzle.com/videos/
- (3) CRDI Injector Nozzle Encyclopedia: https://www.crdiinjectornozzle.com/category/news/encyclopedia/
- (4) CRDI Injector Nozzle Information Query Software:

TruckBook Parts EPC APP, Android/Apple App Store download and install, visit http://shumatt.com to get the download and installation tutorial.

3. L221PBC CRDI Injector Nozzle Purchase and Delivery

#### **3.1. L221PBC CRDI Injector Nozzle Purchase Payment Methods Payment Methods:** T/T, PayPal, Alipay, WeChat

A Please contact our salesmen for specific payment information.

#### 3.2. L221PBC CRDI Injector Nozzle Main Sales Market

CRDI Injector Nozzle Main Sales Markets: Asia, Europe, North America, South America, Africa etc.

#### 3.3. L221PBC CRDI Injector Nozzle Declaration Requirements

Shumatt can assist customers to provide the following documents for import customs clearance: contract, invoice, packing list, bill of lading, insurance policy, certificate of origin, etc.

#### 3.4. L221PBC CRDI Injector Nozzle Shipping Ways

**Destination in China Areas:** SF Express, Debon Express, the corresponding logistics company can be provided according to customer requirements in special cases.

**Destinations Out of China's Areas:** DHL, UPS, FedEx, TNT air, ocean or other shipping methods required by customers.

#### 3.5. L221PBC CRDI Injector Nozzle Lead Time

**Lead Time:** Send out within 3 - 7 working days after receiving payment (Except for special products and special cases).

#### 3.6. L221PBC CRDI Injector Nozzle Logistics Time for Destination Out of China's Areas

**DHL Logistics Time:** 

Country or Region of Departure	Hong Kong, China	Other Countries or Regions of Asia	Australia and New Zealand	Europe	America	Other Countries
China's Mainland	7 Days	7 Days	8 Days	8 Days	8- 12 Days	7-10 Days



<b>PS Logistics Ti</b> Country of Destination	Estimated Arrival Time	or Region of Departure	Estimated Arrival Time	Country of Destination	Estimated Arrival Time
Japan	3 Days	UK	5-7 Days	Egypt	5-7 Days
Turkey	5-7 Days	Singapore	3 Days	Switzerland	5-7 Days
Bahrain	5-7 Days	Latvia	7-10 Days	New Zealand	7-10 Days
Sri Lanka	5-7 Days	Thailand	3 Days	Austria	5-7 Days
Romania	5-7 Days	Vietnam	3-5 Days	Estonia	5-7 Days
Malaysia	3-5 Days	Israel	5-7 Days	Mexico	7-10 Days
France	5-7 Days	America	5-7 Days	United Arab Emirates	5-7 Days
Italy	5-7 Days	Netherlands	5-7 Days	Bengal	7-10 Days
Lebanon	5-7 Days	Philippine	3-5 Days	Greece	7-10 Days
South Korea	3 Days	Spain	5-7 Days	Myanmar	5-7 Days
Canada	5-7 Days	Germany	5-7 Days	Saudi Arabia	7-10 Days
Portugal	5-7 Days	Australia	5-7 Days	South Africa	7-10 Days
Denmark	5-7 Days	Belgium	5-7 Days	Ukraine	7-10 Days
India	7-10 Days	Qatar	7-10 Days	Poland	5-7 Days
Indonesia	3-5 Days	Morocco	7-10 Days	Pakistan	7-10 Days
Kuwait	7-10 Days	1 10	/		/

A The logistics time is for reference only and is subject to the actual arrival.

#### 3.7. L221PBC CRDI Injector Nozzle Packing

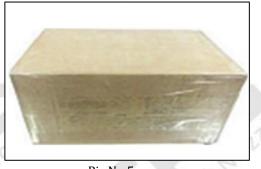
**Domestic Express Packaging:** Usually wrapped in waterproof scotch tape, such as picture No.5. **International Express Packaging:** Wrapped with waterproof yellow tape After wrapping the black protective film, such as picture No. 6.

**Pallet Shipping:** Use fumigation free and recycling trays that meet export requirements, and use white wrapping protective film to wrap and bind with cable ties for the outside, such as picture No. 7, Also, the products can be packaged according to customers' requirements.

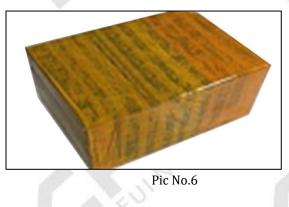
The packing tray is made of plastic and can be recycled.

Transparent tape, yellow tape, black wrapping protective film, white wrapping protective film are non-degradable materials, please dispose of them properly.

Minors are prohibited from using transparent tape, yellow tape, black wrapping protective film, and white wrapping protective film to avoid personal injury.



Pic No.5



Website : www.crdiinjectornozzle.com © 2024 Shenzhen Shumatt Technology Co., Ltd



Domestic Express Packaging: Wrapped by Transparent tape

#### International Express Packaging: Wrapped with yellow tape after wrapping black protective film



Pic No.7

**Pallet Shipping:** Use pallet that meet export requirements, and use white wrapping protective film to wrap and bind with cable ties.

#### 4. L221PBC CRDI Injector Nozzle Storage Standard

#### (1) Choose a Suitable Storage Place

The warehouse and cargo yard where the CRDI injector nozzles are stored should be kept clean and dry, and away from the factory buildings that generate harmful gases and dust; do not mix with acid, alkali, salt and other substances; the storage place should have a good drainage system; the cargo yard should be flattened with gravel or furnace ash etc. to enhance the water permeability of the surface layer to keep the reservoir area dry.

#### (2) Strict Requirements of Warehousing

Strict inspections should be carried out when the CRDI injector nozzles are put into storage, the surface cleaning work should be done well to remove water traces, oil stains, ash and other dirt, remove the rust and do anti-rust treatment in time. Packaged nozzles must be protected from damage.

#### (3) Keep The Warehouse Dry And Preventing Moisture

The relative humidity is usually below 70% for the CRDI injector nozzles placed in the room, and the corrosion of the CRDI injector nozzles is significantly reduced.

CRDI injector nozzles must be stored in the warehouse, and they are forbidden to store in the same warehouse with commodities with high water content.

#### (4) Stack Properly

After the CRDI injector nozzle is exposed to rain, the corrosion rate will increase significantly. The purpose of sealing is to isolate the injector from rainwater and humid air, so the warehouse window should be checked in time to avoid rainwater entering the warehouse

If the CRDI injector nozzle package is damaged, it should be repaired or replaced; when the package is damp, the packaging material should be dried; if the original anti-corrosion and oil applied at the factory is found to be damaged or dried up, it should be cleaned and re-applied oil in time.

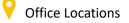
A It is forbidden to leave the CRDI injector nozzle exposed in the air for a long time.

A It is forbidden to store acid, alkali, salt and other substances together with the CRDI injector nozzle.

The unpacked diesel CRDI injector nozzle must be rust-proof during secondary storage.



5. Company Information



Global Exhibitions

Pic No.8

5.1. Company Introduction Chinese Name: 深圳市舒马特科技有限公司 English Name: Shenzhen Shumatt Technology Co., Ltd

**Mob Phone/WeChat:** +86-13410541523

**HK Telephone:** +852-67653519

Telephone: +86-755-23215133

**Email:** ruby@shumatt.com

Website: www.shumatt.com

**Shenzhen Office:** 11-12, Floor 14, Building 13, Qinchengda Building, Exit A, Honglang North Subway Station, Bao'an District, Shenzhen, China Mainland

Shenzhen Office: Exit C, Qiao Touxi Metro Station, NO. 66 Chongqing Road, Fuhai Avenue, Bao'an District, Shenzhen, China Mainland

**Hong Kong Office:** Jianfa Street Industrial Zone, Tuen Mun, New Territories, Hong Kong, China

After-sales Service Address: Please contact our salesmen to obtain and provide the corresponding product maintenance reasons (Reference: <u>1.8. L221PBC Injector Warranty Instructions</u>)

Name	e	WeChat/ WhatsApp	Email	
		v.		



Ruby

+86-13410541523

hison@shumatt.com

#### 6. Copyright Statement

All materials posted on this website, such as text, charts, logos, images and web page layout design, etc. are subject to copyrights owned by www.crdiinjectornozzle.com and related copyright owners and protected by international copyright laws. Unauthorized use of any materials on this website may violate copyright laws, trademark laws, the laws of privacy and publicity, and communications regulations and statutes.

Any visitors to this website are permitted to use the content for personal, non-commercial purposes only. Any use of the content for commercial purposes, including but not limited to reproduction, modification, distribution, transmission, republication of all or part of any content found on this site is strictly prohibited, unless www.crdiinjectornozzle.com or the copyright owner of the material has expressly granted its prior written permission to so reproduce, retransmit, or republish the material.

If there is any question, please contact us via hison@shumatt.com.

